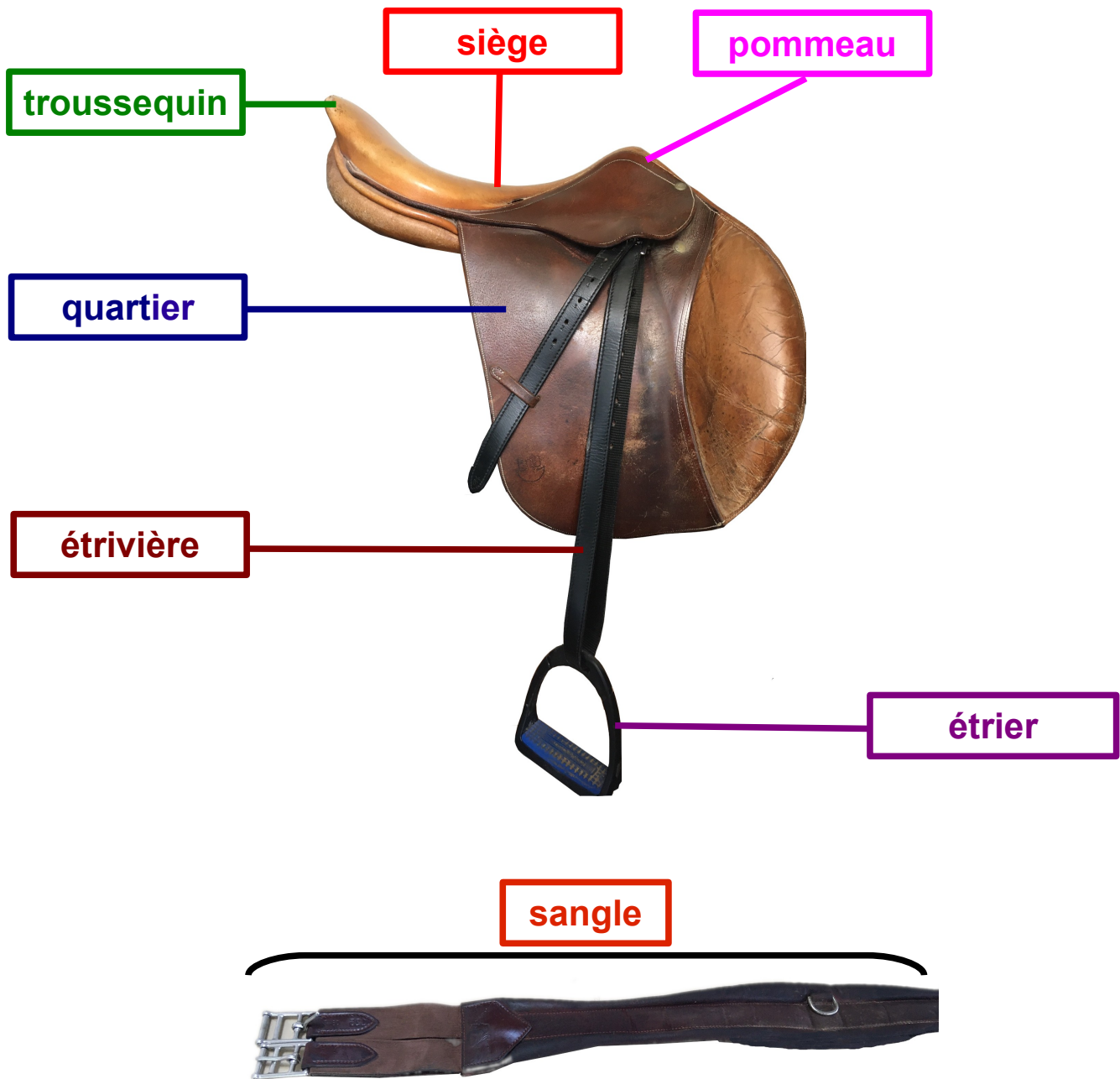


LA SELLE



vidéo